

Palm Sunday / Sunday of the Passion

PASSIONS

Matthew 26:14-27:66

Palm Sunday / Sunday of the Passion Analysis by Jerome Burce

14 Then one of the twelve, who was called Judas Iscariot, went to the chief priests 15 and said, 'What will you give me if I betray him to you?' They paid him thirty pieces of silver. 16 And from that moment he began to look for an opportunity to betray him.

17 On the first day of Unleavened Bread the disciples came to Jesus, saying, 'Where do you want us to make the preparations for you to eat the Passover?' 18 He said, 'Go into the city to a certain man, and say to him, "The Teacher says, My time is near; I will keep the Passover at your house with my disciples." ' 19 So the disciples did as Jesus had directed them, and they prepared the Passover meal.

20 When it was evening, he took his place with the twelve, 21 and while they were eating, he said, 'Truly I tell you, one of you will betray me.' 22 And they became greatly distressed and began to say to him one after another, 'Surely not I, Lord?' 23 He answered, 'The one who has dipped his hand into the bowl with me will betray me. 24 The Son of Man goes as it is written of him, but woe to that one by whom the Son of Man is betrayed! It would have been better for that one not to have been born.' 25 Judas, who betrayed him, said, 'Surely not I, Rabbi?' He replied, 'You have said so.'

26 While they were eating, Jesus took a loaf of bread, and after blessing it he broke it, gave it to the disciples, and said, 'Take, eat; this is my body.' 27 Then he took a cup, and after giving thanks he gave it to them, saying, 'Drink from it, all of you; 28 for this is my blood of the covenant, which is poured out for many for the forgiveness of sins. 29 I tell you, I will never again drink of this fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new with you in my Father's kingdom.'

30 When they had sung the hymn, they went out to the Mount of Olives.

31 Then Jesus said to them, 'You will all become deserters because of me this night; for it is written, "I will strike the shepherd, and the sheep of the flock will be scattered." 32 But after I am raised up, I will go ahead of you to Galilee.' 33 Peter said to him, 'Though all become deserters because of you, I will never desert you.' 34 Jesus said to him, 'Truly I tell you, this very night, before the cock crows, you will deny me three times.' 35 Peter said to him, 'Even though I must die with you, I will not deny you.' And so said all the disciples.

36 Then Jesus went with them to a place called Gethsemane; and he said to his disciples, 'Sit here while I go over there and pray.' 37 He took with him Peter and the two sons of Zebedee, and began to be grieved and agitated. 38 Then he said to them, 'I am deeply grieved, even to death; remain here, and stay awake with me.' 39 And going a little farther, he threw himself on the ground and prayed, 'My Father, if it is possible, let this cup pass from me; yet not what I want but what you want.' 40 Then he came to the disciples and found them sleeping; and he said to Peter, 'So, could you not stay awake with me one hour? 41 Stay awake and pray that you may not come into the time of trial; the spirit indeed is willing, but the flesh is weak.' 42 Again he went away for the second time and prayed, 'My Father, if this

cannot pass unless I drink it, your will be done.' 43 Again he came and found them sleeping, for their eyes were heavy. 44 So leaving them again, he went away and prayed for the third time, saying the same words. 45 Then he came to the disciples and said to them, 'Are you still sleeping and taking your rest? See, the hour is at hand, and the Son of Man is betrayed into the hands of sinners. 46 Get up, let us be going. See, my betrayer is at hand.'

47 While he was still speaking, Judas, one of the twelve, arrived; with him was a large crowd with swords and clubs, from the chief priests and the elders of the people. 48 Now the betrayer had given them a sign, saying, 'The one I will kiss is the man; arrest him.' 49 At once he came up to Jesus and said, 'Greetings, Rabbi!' and kissed him. 50 Jesus said to him, 'Friend, do what you are here to do.' Then they came and laid hands on Jesus and arrested him. 51 Suddenly, one of those with Jesus put his hand on his sword, drew it, and struck the slave of the high priest, cutting off his ear. 52 Then Jesus said to him, 'Put your sword back into its place; for all who take the sword will perish by the sword. 53 Do you think that I cannot appeal to my Father, and he will at once send me more than twelve legions of angels? 54 But how then would the scriptures be fulfilled, which say it must happen in this way?' 55 At that hour Jesus said to the crowds, 'Have you come out with swords and clubs to arrest me as though I were a bandit? Day after day I sat in the temple teaching, and you did not arrest me. 56 But all this has taken place, so that the scriptures of the prophets may be fulfilled.' Then all the disciples deserted him and fled.

57 Those who had arrested Jesus took him to Caiaphas the high priest, in whose house the scribes and the elders had gathered. 58 But Peter was following him at a distance, as far as the courtyard of the high priest; and going inside, he sat with the guards in order to see how this would end. 59 Now the chief

priests and the whole council were looking for false testimony against Jesus so that they might put him to death, 60 but they found none, though many false witnesses came forward. At last two came forward 61 and said, 'This fellow said, "I am able to destroy the temple of God and to build it in three days." ' 62 The high priest stood up and said, 'Have you no answer? What is it that they testify against you?' 63 But Jesus was silent. Then the high priest said to him, 'I put you under oath before the living God, tell us if you are the Messiah, the Son of God.' 64 Jesus said to him, 'You have said so. But I tell you, from now on you will see the Son of Man seated at the right hand of Power and coming on the clouds of heaven.' 65 Then the high priest tore his clothes and said, 'He has blasphemed! Why do we still need witnesses? You have now heard his blasphemy. 66 What is your verdict?' They answered, 'He deserves death.' 67 Then they spat in his face and struck him; and some slapped him, 68 saying, 'Prophecy to us, you Messiah! Who is it that struck you?'

69 Now Peter was sitting outside in the courtyard. A servant-girl came to him and said, 'You also were with Jesus the Galilean.' 70 But he denied it before all of them, saying, 'I do not know what you are talking about.' 71 When he went out to the porch, another servant-girl saw him, and she said to the bystanders, 'This man was with Jesus of Nazareth.' 72 Again he denied it with an oath, 'I do not know the man.' 73 After a little while the bystanders came up and said to Peter, 'Certainly you are also one of them, for your accent betrays you.' 74 Then he began to curse, and he swore an oath, 'I do not know the man!' At that moment the cock crowed. 75 Then Peter remembered what Jesus had said: 'Before the cock crows, you will deny me three times.' And he went out and wept bitterly.

27:1 When morning came, all the chief priests and the elders of the people conferred together against Jesus in order to bring

about his death. 2 They bound him, led him away, and handed him over to Pilate the governor.

3 When Judas, his betrayer, saw that Jesus was condemned, he repented and brought back the thirty pieces of silver to the chief priests and the elders. 4 He said, 'I have sinned by betraying innocent blood.' But they said, 'What is that to us? See to it yourself.' 5 Throwing down the pieces of silver in the temple, he departed; and he went and hanged himself. 6 But the chief priests, taking the pieces of silver, said, 'It is not lawful to put them into the treasury, since they are blood money.' 7 After conferring together, they used them to buy the potter's field as a place to bury foreigners. 8 For this reason that field has been called the Field of Blood to this day. 9 Then was fulfilled what had been spoken through the prophet Jeremiah, 'And they took the thirty pieces of silver, the price of the one on whom a price had been set, on whom some of the people of Israel had set a price, 10 and they gave them for the potter's field, as the Lord commanded me.'

11 Now Jesus stood before the governor; and the governor asked him, 'Are you the King of the Jews?' Jesus said, 'You say so.' 12 But when he was accused by the chief priests and elders, he did not answer. 13 Then Pilate said to him, 'Do you not hear how many accusations they make against you?' 14 But he gave him no answer, not even to a single charge, so that the governor was greatly amazed.

15 Now at the festival the governor was accustomed to release a prisoner for the crowd, anyone whom they wanted. 16 At that time they had a notorious prisoner, called Jesus Barabbas. 17 So after they had gathered, Pilate said to them, 'Whom do you want me to release for you, Jesus Barabbas or Jesus who is called the Messiah?' 18 For he realized that it was out of jealousy that they had handed him over. 19 While he was sitting on the

judgment seat, his wife sent word to him, 'Have nothing to do with that innocent man, for today I have suffered a great deal because of a dream about him.' 20 Now the chief priests and the elders persuaded the crowds to ask for Barabbas and to have Jesus killed. 21 The governor again said to them, 'Which of the two do you want me to release for you?' And they said, 'Barabbas.' 22 Pilate said to them, 'Then what should I do with Jesus who is called the Messiah?' All of them said, 'Let him be crucified!' 23 Then he asked, 'Why, what evil has he done?' But they shouted all the more, 'Let him be crucified!'

24 So when Pilate saw that he could do nothing, but rather that a riot was beginning, he took some water and washed his hands before the crowd, saying, 'I am innocent of this man's blood; see to it yourselves.' 25 Then the people as a whole answered, 'His blood be on us and on our children!' 26 So he released Barabbas for them; and after flogging Jesus, he handed him over to be crucified.

27 Then the soldiers of the governor took Jesus into the governor's headquarters, and they gathered the whole cohort around him. 28 They stripped him and put a scarlet robe on him, 29 and after twisting some thorns into a crown, they put it on his head. They put a reed in his right hand and knelt before him and mocked him, saying, 'Hail, King of the Jews!' 30 They spat on him, and took the reed and struck him on the head. 31 After mocking him, they stripped him of the robe and put his own clothes on him. Then they led him away to crucify him.

32 As they went out, they came upon a man from Cyrene named Simon; they compelled this man to carry his cross. 33 And when they came to a place called Golgotha (which means Place of a Skull), 34 they offered him wine to drink, mixed with gall; but when he tasted it, he would not drink it. 35 And when they had crucified him, they divided his clothes among themselves by

casting lots; 36 then they sat down there and kept watch over him. 37 Over his head they put the charge against him, which read, 'This is Jesus, the King of the Jews.'

38 Then two bandits were crucified with him, one on his right and one on his left. 39 Those who passed by derided him, shaking their heads 40 and saying, 'You who would destroy the temple and build it in three days, save yourself! If you are the Son of God, come down from the cross.' 41 In the same way the chief priests also, along with the scribes and elders, were mocking him, saying, 42 'He saved others; he cannot save himself. He is the King of Israel; let him come down from the cross now, and we will believe in him. 43 He trusts in God; let God deliver him now, if he wants to; for he said, "I am God's Son." ' 44 The bandits who were crucified with him also taunted him in the same way.

45 From noon on, darkness came over the whole land until three in the afternoon. 46 And about three o'clock Jesus cried with a loud voice, 'Eli, Eli, lema sabachthani?' that is, 'My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?' 47 When some of the bystanders heard it, they said, 'This man is calling for Elijah.' 48 At once one of them ran and got a sponge, filled it with sour wine, put it on a stick, and gave it to him to drink. 49 But the others said, 'Wait, let us see whether Elijah will come to save him.' 50 Then Jesus cried again with a loud voice and breathed his last. 51 At that moment the curtain of the temple was torn in two, from top to bottom. The earth shook, and the rocks were split. 52 The tombs also were opened, and many bodies of the saints who had fallen asleep were raised. 53 After his resurrection they came out of the tombs and entered the holy city and appeared to many. 54 Now when the centurion and those with him, who were keeping watch over Jesus, saw the earthquake and what took place, they were terrified and said, 'Truly this man was God's Son!'

Many women were also there, looking on from a distance; they had followed Jesus from Galilee and had provided for him. 56 Among them were Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James and Joseph, and the mother of the sons of Zebedee.

57 When it was evening, there came a rich man from Arimathea, named Joseph, who was also a disciple of Jesus. 58 He went to Pilate and asked for the body of Jesus; then Pilate ordered it to be given to him. 59 So Joseph took the body and wrapped it in a clean linen cloth 60 and laid it in his own new tomb, which he had hewn in the rock. He then rolled a great stone to the door of the tomb and went away. 61 Mary Magdalene and the other Mary were there, sitting opposite the tomb.

62 The next day, that is, after the day of Preparation, the chief priests and the Pharisees gathered before Pilate 63 and said, 'Sir, we remember what that impostor said while he was still alive, "After three days I will rise again." 64 Therefore command that the tomb be made secure until the third day; otherwise his disciples may go and steal him away, and tell the people, "He has been raised from the dead", and the last deception would be worse than the first.' 65 Pilate said to them, 'You have a guard of soldiers; go, make it as secure as you can.' 66 So they went with the guard and made the tomb secure by sealing the stone.

DIAGNOSIS: To Kill Him

Step 1: Initial Diagnosis (External Problem) : *"Away with Him!"* "Big, big oops! We've killed God's Son" (27:54). Can there be a problem more dire than that? Yet the deicide rages on, also in 2011, with sinners of every kind and species (disciples, enemies, enforcers, functionaries, onlookers, fellow sufferers) complicit in the never-ending effort to strip Jesus once and for

all of his messianic vocation and his identity as the true Bar Abbas (Son of the Father). Really, who needs the guy? And these days who needs or wants a Church that honestly embodies him? “Away with him! Crucify him!” (27:22-23).

Step 2: Advanced Diagnosis (Internal Problem) : *Grossly Offended*

After all, what sinner can bear the blasphemy of his ludicrous assertions (26:65)? His claims demote us, we who fancy ourselves as agents and controllers of God’s gracious activity on earth. So we tout a mercy that’s bottled up in a temple we run (cf. 26:61). Or we argue (these days) that God, if God is good, will attend to our demands without mediation of any kind. Or if circumstances have nailed and exposed us as the criminals we also are, we’ll take the route of scoffing at the very notion of mercy, least of all an ultimate mercy extended through a one-and-only someone (perish the thought) who suffers and dies as we do (cf. 27:44).

Step 3: Final Diagnosis (Eternal Problem) : *Mortal Terror (Ours)*

So sinners badger Jesus with the devil’s taunt: “If you are the Son of God...” (4:3, 26:63, 27:40). The tone implies, of course, that such a thing simply cannot be. Would not the Son of God be able (for example) to save any and all people from the assorted crosses they carry or hang from (cf. 27:42)? And if he doesn’t do that, what use is he? Why shouldn’t the world dispense with him as it does with any fraud? But suppose the world is wrong. Suppose the one it attacks, squelches, and kills is indeed who he says he is, not merely the king’s feckless servant but the king’s true son (cf. 22:6). Will there not be hell to pay? No wonder those who first tumble to this start gasping and choking in terror (27:54). Shall we not expect much more of this when the one we’ve all dared to crucify appears as promised “at the right hand of Power” (26:64; cf. Rev. 1:7)?

PROGNOSIS: To Tout Him

Step 4: Initial Prognosis (Eternal Solution) : *Mortal Terror (His)*

Yet why does Jesus die if not to save us from the sin of killing him? What's the penalty for murdering God's Son? Is it not that God should turn his back on the perpetrator once and for all and abandon him to "the outer darkness, where there will be weeping and gnashing of teeth" (8:12, 22:13, 25:30)? But what is this weeping and gnashing if not the terrible "Eli, eli, lema sabachthani" that slices at 3 p.m. through the midnight-style darkness on Skull Hill (27:33, 45-46)? Yet he himself is "innocent"; so says the dream-induced wife of Pilate, dreams in Matthew being God's special mode of communication (27:19; cf. 1:20, 2:12 et al.). So why is God forsaking him if not "for crimes that I had done" (Isaac Watts), not excluding the worst of these crimes, my attack on his own divine person? Talk about loving one's enemies! Not only does he suffer their attack, he also suffers the penalty owed them for launching the attack. Love like this, he had said, is the mirror image of the Father's own perfection (5:44, 48). No wonder the Father grants him an Easter! No wonder the first thing he says to the sinners he meets on Easter morning is "Don't be afraid!" (28:10).

Step 5: Advanced Prognosis (Internal Solution) : *In Utter Awe*

And something else that shouldn't surprise us: with his final cry the temple's curtain tears in two (27:51). Why? Because the love and mercy of God once accessed there is as nothing compared to the love and mercy of God now available to us and to all the world in the person of Christ crucified. Who, knowing the height of this mercy and daring to trust it, can take the least bit of umbrage in giving Christ his due? In honoring him as the One and Only font and source of grace beyond compare? Or who, grasping what this crucifixion is about, will have the slightest doubt that God is rightly compared to the king in Jesus' story, the

one who forgives his feckless servant's two billion dollar debt without batting an eye (18:27)? Indeed, God's mercy exceeds that. Alleluia!

Step 6: Final Prognosis (External Solution) : *"Away We Go!"*

When this wonder of wonders hits home it changes people. That's an ever-repeated fact of history and a piece of contemporary experience as well. Sinners who once led the charge to demote God's Christ have again and again been caught promoting him. Disciples who melted into the shadows when the skeptics got loud and pushy (they're doing this still) will suddenly surprise each other by standing tall, it having dawned on them at last that the news of Christ they're privy to is so unthinkably good and full of promise for every human being that they cannot keep it to themselves. "Go," says Jesus, "and tell the nations" (28:19-20a), and they do. And if, in going, the contempt and scorn that's aimed at Jesus should fall on their heads, and it will: "Well," they say, "for the sake of the world so be it-and in our suffering may Christ be praised."